Lecture Notes in Computer Science 13198

Founding Editors

Gerhard Goos Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Karlsruhe, Germany

Juris Hartmanis Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Editorial Board Members

Elisa Bertino Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA

Wen Gao Peking University, Beijing, China

Bernhard Steffen D TU Dortmund University, Dortmund, Germany

Gerhard Woeginger D *RWTH Aachen, Aachen, Germany*

Moti Yung D

Columbia University, New York, NY, USA

More information about this series at https://link.springer.com/bookseries/558

Carmelo Ardito · Rosa Lanzilotti · Alessio Malizia · Marta Larusdottir · Lucio Davide Spano · José Campos · Morten Hertzum · Tilo Mentler · José Abdelnour Nocera · Lara Piccolo · Stefan Sauer · Gerrit van der Veer (Eds.)

Sense, Feel, Design

INTERACT 2021 IFIP TC 13 Workshops Bari, Italy, August 30 – September 3, 2021 Revised Selected Papers



Editors Carmelo Ardito Polytechnic University of Bari Bari, Italy

Alessio Malizia D Computer Science Department University of Pisa Pisa, Italy

Lucio Davide Spano University of Cagliari Caglieri, Italy

Morten Hertzum Department of Communication University of Copenhagen Copenhagen, Denmark

José Abdelnour Nocera D ITI/Larsys University of West London London, UK

Stefan Sauer D University of Paderborn Paderborn, Germany Rosa Lanzilotti D University of Bari Aldo Moro Bari, Italy

Marta Larusdottir D Reykjavik University Reykjavik, Iceland

José Campos Department of Information University of Minho Braga, Portugal

Tilo Mentler Fachbereich Informatik Trier University of Applied Sciences Trier, Germany

Lara Piccolo D Knowledge Media Institute Open University Milton Keynes, UK

Gerrit van der Veer Faculty of Sciences, Department of Computer Science Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, The Netherlands

ISSN 0302-9743 ISSN 1611-3349 (electronic) Lecture Notes in Computer Science ISBN 978-3-030-98387-1 ISBN 978-3-030-98388-8 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-98388-8

© IFIP International Federation for Information Processing 2022

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

Preface

This volume presents a series of revised papers selected from workshops organized by IFIP TC 13 Working Groups (WGs) during the 18th IFIP TC 13 International Conference on Human-Computer Interaction, INTERACT 2021, held in September 2021 in Bari, Italy. The University of Bari Aldo Moro organized INTERACT 2021 in cooperation with ACM and ACM SIGCHI.

Seven IFIP TC 13 workshops were held at INTERACT 2021. They had various aims, which are listed below.

- WG 13.1 Workshop on Human-centred Technology for Sustainable Development Goals: Challenges and Opportunities (HCT4SDG)—to build an agenda defining challenges and opportunities for the design of interactive technologies addressing one or more United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals.
- WG 13.2 Workshop on Human-Centered Software Engineering for Changing Contexts of Use—to share knowledge and experiences that address how to deal with evolving contexts of use in today's and future application domains and the influence on human-centered socio-technical system design and development practices.
- WG 13.4/2.7 and WG 13.1 Joint Workshop on HCI Engineering Education for developers, designers and more (HCI-E²)—to identify, examine, structure, and share educational resources and approaches to support the process of teaching and learning human-computer interaction engineering (HCI-E).
- WG 13.5 Workshop on Control Rooms in Safety Critical Contexts: Design, Engineering and Evaluation Issues—to share experiences in designing, implementing, and evaluating interactive systems in control rooms.
- WG 13.6 Workshop on Pilot Implementation: Testing Human-Work Interaction Designs (PILOT4HWID)—to help mature and formulate the research agenda on the pilot implementation technique for evaluating human-work interaction designs during the process of their development and implementation.
- WG 13.7 Workshop on Wearables, Humans, and Things: Addressing Problems in Education—to discuss new ideas on how wearable or even implantable devices can be used in an educational context (collocated with HCI-E²).
- WG 13.8 Workshop on Geopolitical Issues in Human Computer Interaction—to explore, address, and discuss geopolitical issues in human-computer interaction as a field of knowledge and practice.

The chapters in this volume are the outcome of a thorough and competitive selection process that started with selecting workshops for INTERACT 2021. The IFIP TC 13 WGs organizers were encouraged to propose workshops for extending the work of the working groups. The workshops could be in diverse formats, including paper and poster presentations followed by forum discussions or collaboration sessions with participants. All the workshops were held both on-site and online. The workshop selection process was juried by the INTERACT 2021 workshop co-chairs.

The workshop organizers selected the technical programs, and also picked which workshop papers were eligible for being extended to chapters in this volume. For the selected papers, authors were requested to revise their contributions taking into account the comments and remarks they received during the event. To ensure the quality of these post-proceedings, we requested that the proposed chapters were peer-reviewed by the workshop organizers. In addition, workshop organizers were invited to write a summary chapter for their workshop, reporting on the aims and outcomes of the workshops. We received summary chapters from five workshops, which were reviewed by the INTERACT 2021 workshop co-chairs.

The selected chapters in this volume show the state of the art of research according to the aims of the workshops and demonstrate the maturity of the work performed by IFIP TC 13 WGs. In total, 45 chapters are published in this volume, which are organized into seven sections corresponding to the IFIP TC 13 workshops held at INTERACT 2021.

Interested readers of this volume should note that IFIP TC 13 WGs are open to new members. The full list of IFIP TC13 WGs is available at http://ifip-tc13.org/working-gro ups/. Please contact the officers of the WGs for further information on how to get enrolled in WG activities such as the workshops organized at the INTERACT conference.

January 2022

Carmelo Ardito Rosa Lanzilotti Alessio Malizia Marta Larusdottir Lucio Davide Spano José C. Campos Morten Hertzum Tilo Mentler José Abdelnour Nocera Lara Piccolo Stefan Sauer Gerrit van der Veer

Organization

INTERACT 2021 Technical Program Co-chairs

Carmelo Ardito	Polytechnic University of Bari, Italy
Rosa Lanzilotti	University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy
Alessio Malizia	University of Pisa, Italy

INTERACT 2021 Workshop Co-chairs

Marta Larusdottir	Reykjavik University, Iceland
Lucio Davide Spano	University of Cagliari, Italy

INTERACT 2021 Workshop Organizers

WG 13.1 Workshop on Human-centred Technology for Sustainable Development Goals: Challenges and Opportunities (HCT4SDG)

Lara Piccolo	The Open University, UK
Vânia Neris	Federal University of São Carlos, Brazil
Kamila Rodrigues	University of São Paulo, Brazil
Masood Masoodian	Aalto University, Finland

WG 13.2 Workshop on Human-Centered Software Engineering for Changing Contexts of Use

Carmelo Ardito	Polytechnic University of Bari, Italy
Regina Bernhaupt	Eindhoven University of Technology,
	The Netherlands
Stefan Sauer	Paderborn University, Germany

WG 13.4/2.7 and WG 13.1 Joint Workshop on HCI Engineering Education for Developers, Designers and More (HCI- E^2)

Konrad Baumann	FH Joanneum University of Applied Sciences, Austria
José C. Campos	Universidade do Minho, Portugal
Alan Dix	Swansea University, UK
Laurence Nigay	University of Grenoble Alpes, France
Philippe Palanque	University of Toulouse III – Paul Sabatier, France
Jean Vanderdonckt	Université catholique de Louvain, Belgium

Gerrit van der Veer	Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, The Netherlands
Benjamin Weyers	University of Trier, Germany

WG 13.5 Workshop on Control Rooms in Safety Critical Contexts: Design, Engineering and Evaluation Issues

Tilo Mentler	Trier University of Applied Sciences, Germany
Philippe Palanque	Université Toulouse III – Paul Sabatier, France
Susanne Boll	University of Oldenburg, Germany
Chris Johnson	Queen's University Belfast, UK
Kristof Van Laerhoven	University of Siegen, Germany

WG 13.6 Workshop on Pilot Implementation: Testing Human-Work Interaction Designs (PILOT4HWID)

Morten Hertzum	University of Copenhagen, Denmark
Torkil Clemmensen	Copenhagen Business School, Denmark
Barbara Rita Barricelli	Università degli Studi di Brescia, Italy
Pedro F. Campos	University of Madeira, Portugal
Frederica Gonçalves	University of Madeira, Portugal
José Abdelnour Nocera	University of West London, UK
Ganesh Bhutkar	Vishwakarma Institute of Technology, India
Arminda Guerra Lopes	Polytechnic Institute of Castelo Branco, Portugal

WG 13.7 Workshop on Wearables, Humans, and Things: Addressing Problems in Education

Gerrit van der Veer	Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, The Netherlands
Achim Ebert	University of Kaiserslautern, Germany
Nahum Gershon	The MITRE Corporation, USA
Peter Dannenmann	RheinMain University of Applied Sciences,
	Germany

WG 13.8 Workshop on Geopolitical Issues in Human Computer Interaction

José Abdelnour Nocera	University of West London, UK, and ITI/Larsys, Portugal
Torkil Clemmensen	Copenhagen Business School, Denmark
Zhengjie Liu	Dalian Maritime University, China
Anirudha Joshi	IIT Bombay, India
Xiangang Qin	Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, China
Judy van Biljon	University of South Africa, South Africa
Isabela Gasparini	Santa Catarina State University, Brazil
Leonardo Parra-Agudelo	University of los Andes, Colombia

IFIP TC 13

Established in 1989, the Technical Committee on Human–Computer Interaction (IFIP TC 13) of the International Federation for Information Processing (IFIP) is an international committee of 34 member societies and 10 Working Groups, representing specialists of the various disciplines contributing to the field of human–computer interaction. This includes (among others) human factors, ergonomics, cognitive science, and multiple areas of computer science and design.

IFIP TC 13 aims to develop the science, technology, and societal aspects of human-computer interaction (HCI) by

- encouraging empirical, applied, and theoretical research,
- promoting the use of knowledge and methods from both human sciences and computer sciences in design, development, evaluation, and exploitation of computing systems,
- promoting the production of new knowledge in the area of interactive computing systems engineering,
- promoting better understanding of the relation between formal design methods and system usability, user experience, accessibility, and acceptability,
- developing guidelines, models, and methods by which designers may provide better human-oriented computing systems, and
- cooperating with other groups, inside and outside IFIP, to promote user-orientation and humanization in system design.

Thus, TC 13 seeks to improve interactions between people and computing systems, to encourage the growth of HCI research and its practice in industry, and to disseminate these benefits worldwide.

The main orientation is to place the users at the center of the development process. Areas of study include

- the problems people face when interacting with computing devices;
- the impact of technology deployment on people in individual and organizational contexts;
- the determinants of utility, usability, acceptability, accessibility, privacy, user experience...;
- the appropriate allocation of tasks between computing systems and users, especially in the case of automation;
- engineering user interfaces, interactions, and interactive computing systems;
- modelling the user, their tasks, and the interactive system to aid better system design; and
- harmonizing the computing system to user characteristics and needs.

While the scope is thus set wide, with a tendency toward general principles rather than particular systems, it is recognized that progress will only be achieved through both general studies to advance theoretical understanding and specific studies on practical issues (e.g., interface design standards, software system resilience, documentation, training material, appropriateness of alternative interaction technologies, guidelines, integrating computing systems to match user needs and organizational practices, etc.).

In 2015, TC 13 approved the creation of a Steering Committee (SC) for the INTER-ACT conference series. The SC is now in place, chaired by Anirudha Joshi, and is responsible for

- promoting and maintaining the INTERACT conference as the premier venue for researchers and practitioners interested in the topics of the conference (this requires a refinement of the topics above);
- ensuring the highest quality for the contents of the event;
- setting up the bidding process to handle the future INTERACT conferences (with decisions made at the TC 13 level);
- providing advice to the current and future chairs and organizers of the INTERACT conference;
- providing data, tools, and documents about previous conferences to the future conference organizers;
- selecting the reviewing system to be used throughout the conference (as this affects the entire set of reviewers, authors, and committee members);
- resolving general issues involved with the INTERACT conference; and
- capitalizing on history (good and bad practices).

In 1999, TC 13 initiated a special IFIP award, the Brian Shackel Award, for the most outstanding contribution in the form of a refereed paper submitted to and delivered at each INTERACT. The award draws attention to the need for a comprehensive humancentered approach in the design and use of information technology in which the human and social implications have been taken into account. In 2007, IFIP TC 13 launched an Accessibility Award to recognize an outstanding contribution in HCI with international impact dedicated to the field of accessibility for disabled users. In 2013, IFIP TC 13 launched the Interaction Design for International Development (IDID) Award that recognizes the most outstanding contribution to the application of interactive systems for social and economic development of people in developing countries. Since the process to decide the awards takes place after papers are sent to the publisher for publication, the awards are not identified in the proceedings. Since 2019, a special agreement has been in place with the International Journal of Behaviour and Information Technology (BIT), published by Taylor and Francis with Panos Markopoulos as editor in chief. In this agreement, authors of BIT papers whose work is within the field of HCI are offered the opportunity to present their work at the INTERACT conference. Reciprocally, the authors of a selection of papers accepted for presentation at INTERACT are offered the opportunity to extend their contributions to be published in BIT.

IFIP TC 13 also recognizes pioneers in the area of HCI. An IFIP TC 13 pioneer is one who, through active participation in IFIP Technical Committees or related IFIP groups, has made outstanding contributions to the educational, theoretical, technical, commercial, or professional aspects of analysis, design, construction, evaluation, and use of interactive systems. IFIP TC 13 pioneers are appointed annually and awards are handed over at the INTERACT conference.

IFIP TC 13 stimulates working events and activities through its Working Groups (WGs). Working Groups consist of HCI experts from multiple countries who seek to expand knowledge and find solutions to HCI issues and concerns within a specific domain. New Working Groups are formed as areas of significance in HCI arise.

Further information is available at the IFIP TC13 website: http://ifip-tc13.org/.

IFIP TC13 Members

Officers

Chairperson

Philippe Palanque, France

Vice-chair for Awards

Paula Kotze, South Africa

Vice-chair for Communications

Helen Petrie, UK

Vice-chair for Growth and Outreach

Jan Gulliksen, Sweden

Vice-chair for Working Groups

Simone D. J. Barbosa, Brazil

Vice-chair for Development and Equity

Julio Abascal, Spain

Treasurer

Virpi Roto, Finland

Secretary

Marco Winckler, France

INTERACT Steering Committee Chair

Anirudha Joshi, India

Country/Society Representatives

Australia

Henry B.L. Duh Australian Computer Society

Austria

Geraldine Fitzpatrick Austrian Computer Society

Belgium

Bruno Dumas IMEC – Interuniversity Micro-Electronics Center

Brazil

Lara S. G. Piccolo Brazilian Computer Society (SBC)

Bulgaria

Stoyan Georgiev Dentchev Bulgarian Academy of Sciences

Croatia

Andrina Granic Croatian Information Technology Association (CITA)

Cyprus

Panayiotis Zaphiris Cyprus Computer Society

Czech Republic

Zdeněk Míkovec Czech Society for Cybernetics and Informatics

Finland

Virpi Roto Finnish Information Processing Association

France

Philippe Palanque and Marco Winckler Société informatique de France (SIF)

Germany

Tom Gross Gesellschaft fur Informatik e.V.

Ireland

Liam J. Bannon Irish Computer Society

Italy

Fabio Paternò Italian Computer Society

Japan

Yoshifumi Kitamura Information Processing Society of Japan

The Netherlands

Regina Bernhaupt Nederlands Genootschap voor Informatica

New Zealand

Mark Apperley New Zealand Computer Society

Norway

Frode Eika Sandnes Norwegian Computer Society xvi IFIP TC13 Members

Poland

Marcin Sikorski Poland Academy of Sciences

Portugal

Pedro Campos Associação Portuguesa para o Desenvolvimento da Sociedade da Informação (APDSI)

Serbia

Aleksandar Jevremovic Informatics Association of Serbia

Singapore

Shengdong Zhao Singapore Computer Society

Slovakia

Wanda Benešová The Slovak Society for Computer Science

Slovenia

Matjaž Debevc The Slovenian Computer Society INFORMATIKA

Sri Lanka

Thilina Halloluwa The Computer Society of Sri Lanka

South Africa

Janet L. Wesson and Paula Kotze The Computer Society of South Africa

Sweden

Jan Gulliksen Swedish Interdisciplinary Society for Human-Computer Interaction Swedish Computer Society

Switzerland

Denis Lalanne Swiss Federation for Information Processing

Tunisia

Mona Laroussi Ecole Supérieure des Communications De Tunis (SUP'COM)

UK

José Abdelnour Nocera British Computer Society (BCS)

United Arab Emirates

Ahmed Seffah UAE Computer Society

ACM

Gerrit van der Veer Association for Computing Machinery

CLEI

Jaime Sánchez Centro Latinoamericano de Estudios en Informatica

Expert Members

Julio Abascal, Spain Carmelo Ardito, Italy Nikolaos Avouris, Greece Kaveh Bazargan, Iran Ivan Burmistrov, Russia Torkil Torkil Clemmensen, Denmark Peter Forbrig, Germany Dorian Gorgan, Romania Anirudha Joshi, India David Lamas, Estonia Marta Kristin Larusdottir, Iceland Zhengjie Liu, China Fernando Loizides, UK/Cyprus Ochieng Daniel "Dan" Orwa, Kenya Eunice Sari, Australia/Indonesia

Working Group Chairpersons

WG 13.1 (Education in HCI and HCI Curricula)

Konrad Baumann, Austria

WG 13.2 (Methodologies for User-Centered System Design)

Regina Bernhaupt, The Netherlands

WG 13.3 (HCI, Disability and Aging)

Helen Petrie, UK

WG 13.4/2.7 (User Interface Engineering)

José C. Campos, Portugal

WG 13.5 (Human Error, Resilience, Reliability, Safety and System Development)

Chris Johnson, UK

WG 13.6 (Human-Work Interaction Design)

Barbara Rita Barricelli, Italy

WG 13.7 (HCI and Visualization)

Peter Dannenmann, Germany

WG 13.8 (Interaction Design and International Development)

José Adbelnour Nocera, UK

WG 13.9 (Interaction Design and Children)

Janet Read, UK

WG 13.10 (Human-Centred Technology for Sustainability)

Masood Masoodian, Finland

IFIP TC 13 Working Groups

WG 13.1 - Education in HCI and HCI Curricula

The Working Group 13.1 aims to improve HCI education at all levels of higher education, coordinate and unite efforts to develop HCI curricula, and promote HCI teaching.

Chair	
Konrad Baumann	FH Joanneum University of Applied Sciences, Austria
Vice-chairs	
Jean Vanderdonckt	Université catholique de Louvain, Belgium
Carlo Giovannella	University of Rome Tor Vergata, Italy
Secretary	
Konrad Baumann	FH Joanneum University of Applied Sciences, Austria

WG 13.2 - Methodology for User-Centred System Design

The Working Group 13.2 aims to foster research, dissemination of information, and good practice in the methodical application of HCI to software engineering.

Chair	
Regina Bernhaupt	Eindhoven University of Technology, The Netherlands
Vice-chair	
Carmelo Ardito	Polytechnic University of Bari, Italy
Secretary	
Stefan Sauer	Paderborn University, Germany

WG 13.3 - HCI, Disability and Aging

The Working Group 13.3 aims to make HCI designers aware of the needs of people with disabilities and encourage development of information systems and tools permitting adaptation of interfaces to specific users.

ChairHelen PetrieUniversity of York, UKVice-chairGerhard WeberTechnical University Dresden, GermanySecretaryDavid SloanUniversity of Dundee, UK

WG 13.4/WG 2.7 - User Interface Engineering

The Working Group 13.4 (also WG 2.7) investigates the nature, concepts, and construction of user interfaces (UIs) for software systems, using a framework for reasoning about interactive systems and an engineering model for developing UIs.

Chair	
José C. Campos	Universidade do Minho, Portugal
Vice-chair	
Gaëlle Calvary	Laboratoire d'Informatique de Grenoble, France
Secretary	
Judy Bowen	University of Waikato, New Zealand

WG 13.5 - Resilience, Reliability, Safety and Human Error in System Development

The Working Group 13.5 seeks a framework for studying human factors relating to systems failure, develops leading edge techniques in hazard analysis and safety engineering of computer-based systems, and guides international accreditation activities for safety-critical systems.

Chair	
Christopher Johnson	University of Glasgow, UK
Vice-chairs	
Michael Feary	NASA, Ames Research Center, USA
Asaf Degani	General Motors R&D, Israel

Secretary

Philippe Palanque	ICS-IRIT, University of Toulouse III - Paul
	Sabatier, France

WG 13.6 - Human-Work Interaction Design

The Working Group 13.5 aims at establishing relationships between extensive empirical work-domain studies and HCI design. It promotes the use of knowledge, concepts, methods, and techniques that enable user studies to procure a better apprehension of the complex interplay between individual, social, and organizational contexts and thereby a better understanding of how and why people work in the ways that they do.

Chair

Barbara Rita Barricelli	Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy
Vice-chairs	
Pedro Campos	University of Madeira, Portugal
Torkil Clemmensen	Copenhagen Business School, Denmark
José Abdelnour Nocera	University of West London, UK, and ITI/Larsys, Portugal
Arminda Guerra Lopes	Polytechnic Institute of Castelo Branco, Portugal
Ganesh Bhutkar	Vishwakarma Institute of Technology, India
Xiangang Qin	Beijing University of Post and Telecommunications, China
Judith Ann Molka-Danielsen	Molde University College, Norway
Secretary	
Frederica Gonçalves	University of Madeira, Portugal

WG 13.7 - Human–Computer Interaction and Visualization

The Working Group 13.7 aims to establish a study and research program that will combine both scientific work and practical applications in the fields of human–computer interaction and visualization. It will integrate several additional aspects of further research areas, such as scientific visualization, data mining, information design, computer graphics, cognition sciences, perception theory, or psychology, into this approach.

Chair

Peter Dannenmann

RheinMain University of Applied Sciences, Germany

Vice-chairs

Gerrit van der Veer	Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, The Netherlands
Nahum Gershon	The MITRE Corporation, USA

Secretary

Achim Ebert	University of Kaiserslautern, Germany
	Oniversity of Raiserstation, Germany

WG 13.8 - Interaction Design and International Development

The Working Group 13.8 aims at supporting and developing the research, practice, and education capabilities of HCI in institutions and organizations based around the world taking into account their diverse local needs and cultural perspectives; promoting application of interaction design research, practice, and education to address the needs, desires and aspirations of people across the developing world; and developing links between the HCI community in general and other relevant communities involved in international development and cross-cultural aspects of ICT development.

Chair

José Abdelnour Nocera	University of West London, UK, and ITI/Larsys, Portugal
Vice-chairs	
Andy Dearden	Sheffield Hallam University, UK
Torkil Clemmensen	Copenhagen Business School, Denmark
Christian Sturm	Hamm-Lippstadt University of Applied Sciences, Germany
Secretary	

Anirudha Joshi

IIT Bombay, India

WG 13.9 - Interaction Design and Children

The Working Group 13.9 aims to support practitioners, regulators, and researchers to develop the study of interaction design and children across international contexts.

Chair

Janet Read

University of Central Lancashire, UK

Vice-chair	
Panos Markopoulos	Eindhoven University of Technology, The Netherlands

Secretary

y of Central Lancashire, UK
,

WG 13.10 - Human-Centred Technology for Sustainability

The Working Group 13.10 aims to promote research, design, development, evaluation, and deployment of human-centered technology to encourage sustainable use of resources in various domains.

Chair	
Masood Masoodian	Aalto University, Finland
Vice-chairs	
Elisabeth André	University of Augsburg, Germany
Nuno J. Nunes	Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal
Secretary	
Thomas Rist	University of Applied Sciences Augsburg, Germany

INTERACT 2021 Partners and Sponsors

Partners



International Federation for Information Processing





In cooperation with ACM



In cooperation with SIGCHI



Sponsors













Contents

Human-Centred Technology for Sustainable Development Goals: Challenges and Opportunities	
Human-Centred Technology for Sustainable Development Goals - Workshop Results	3
Kamila Rios da Hora Rodrigues, Vânia Paula de Almeida Neris, Lara Piccolo, and Masood Masoodian	
An Action-Management Video Game to Foster Sustainability Through	
Garbage Recycling Fabrizio Balducci and Paolo Buono	10
Extreme Citizen Science Contributions to the Sustainable Development Goals: Challenges and Opportunities for a Human-Centred Design	
Approach Artemis Skarlatidou, Dilek Fraisl, Yaqian Wu, Linda See, and Muki Haklay	20
Interactive Map Visualizations for Supporting Environmental Sustainable	26
Development Goals	36
An Informatics-Based Approach for Sustainable Management of Factors	47
Affecting the Spread of Infectious Diseases Saturnino Luz and Masood Masoodian	47
Internet of Things in Education for Sustainable Development Lara S. G. Piccolo, Luciano de Oliveira Neris,	58
Luana Maria da Silva Menezes, and Vânia Neris	
Guidelines for the Sustainable Development of Computing Technology Renata O. Rodrigues, Kamila Rios H. Rodrigues, and Vânia Paula A. Neris	71
Human-Centered Software Engineering for Changing Contexts of Use	
Workshop Report for IFIP WG 13.2's HCSE@INTERACT 2021:	
International Workshop on Human-Centered Software Engineering for Changing Contexts of Use	85

Regina Bernhaupt, Stefan Sauer, and Carmelo Ardito

How to Identify Changing Contexts of Use with Creativity Workshops – An Experience Report Wasja Brunotte, Lukas Nagel, Kurt Schneider, and Jil Klünder	88
Contextual Personas - A Method for Capturing the Digital Work Environment of Users Marta Lárusdóttir, Ruochen Wang, and Åsa Cajander	98
MyLYL: Towards Flexible Interaction Design for Operator Assistance Systems Jan Van den Bergh and Florian Heller	113
Creating a Post-sedentary Work Context for Software Engineering Martin Hedlund, Cristian Bogdan, and Gerrit Meixner	123
Coping with Changing Contexts: A Healthcare Security Perspective Bilal Naqvi and Carmelo Ardito	139
Privacy Knowledge Base for Supporting Decision-Making in Software Development	147
bRIGHT – A Framework for Capturing and Adapting to Context for User-Centered Design Rukman Senanayake and Grit Denker	158
Affordance-Derived Declarative Interaction Models for Context Adaptation Cristian Bogdan	174
Ensuring User Interface Adaptation Consistency Through Triple Graph Grammars	183
HCI-E ² : HCI Engineering Education - for Developers, Designers and More	
Teaching HCI Engineering: Four Case StudiesSybille Caffiau, José C. Campos, Célia Martinie, Laurence Nigay,Philippe Palanque, and Lucio Davide Spano	195
The Curriculum for Education in Engineering Interactive Systems at the Master in HCI of the University Toulouse III - Paul Sabatier <i>Philippe Palanque and Célia Martinie</i>	211

Contents	xxxi

Interface Engineering for UX Professionals	221
Adult Students Become Professionals Teaching or Learning – What's in a Name?	236
Addressing Interactive Computing Systems' Concerns in Software Engineering Degrees	248
Teaching End-User Development in the Time of IoT and AI Fabio Paternò	257
Teaching Human-Computer Interaction in the Software Engineering Master's Degree Program of the University Grenoble Alpes Sybille Caffiau and Laurence Nigay	270
Control Rooms in Safety Critical Contexts: Design, Engineering and Evaluation Issues	
Control Rooms from a Human-Computer Interaction Perspective Tilo Mentler, Philippe Palanque, Michael D. Harrison, Kristof Van Laerhoven, and Paolo Masci	281
A Generic Framework for Structuring Configuration Management for Socio-technical System: Application to Control Rooms <i>Célia Martinie, Philippe Palanque, Sandra Steere, David Navarre,</i> <i>and Eric Barboni</i>	290
Improving Resilience by Communicating Predicted Disruptions in Control Rooms	302
Proving Display Conformance and Action Consistency: The Example of an Integrated Clinical Environment <i>Michael D. Harrison and Paolo Masci</i>	316
Towards Control Rooms as Human-Centered Pervasive Computing Environments	329
LstSim-Extended: Towards Monitoring Interaction and Beyond in Web-Based Control Room Simulations Jonas Poehler, Nadine Flegel, Tilo Mentler, and Kristof Van Laerhoven	345

UX for Some and Usability for Others: Issues of Blending Multi-user and Multi-property in Control Centers	
and Sandra Steere	
Pilot Implementation: Testing Human-Work Interaction Designs	
A Summary of the Workshop on Pilot Implementation for Testing Human-Work Interaction Designs	371
University Digital Engagement of Students Maria C. Pereira, João C. Ferreira, Sérgio Moro, and Frederica Gonçalves	376
Pilot Implementation: Organizational Alignment When Implementing an IT-System Linnea Krista Herbæk, Carl Emil Derby Hansen, and Torkil Clemmensen	391
AttnGAN: Realistic Text-to-Image Synthesis with Attentional Generative Adversarial Networks Shubham Mathesul, Ganesh Bhutkar, and Ayush Rambhad	397
Prototype Design of a Multi-modal AI-Based Web Application for Hateful Content Detection in Social Media Posts	404
Pilot Implementation for Driver Behaviour Classification Using Smartphone Sensor Data for Driver-Vehicle Interaction Analysis Pawan Wawage and Yogesh Deshpande	412
Co-design Workshops as a Step Towards Pilot Implementation for Complex Workplaces: A Case Study of London-Based Airport Future Workplace	421
Dropping a Bomb or Providing a Gentle Loving Touch? Towards a Relation Artefact Theory of Pilot Implementation <i>Torkil Clemmensen</i>	429
Wearables, Humans, and Things – Addressing Problems in Education	
Towards Advanced Evaluation of Collaborative XR Spaces	443

Ears on My Back - Experiencing the Soundscape Without Hearing Danzhu Li and Gerrit van der Veer	453
Using Wearables to Optimize Learning at Home Fiona Draxler	474
Geopolitical Issues in Human Computer Interaction	
Micro-politics, Semiotic Power and Infrastructural Inversion: Theoretical Lenses for Geopolitical HCI José Abdelnour Nocera and Ali Gheitasy	483
Africanization of HCI Teaching and Learning	490
Subverting Divisive Geopolitical Issues in HCI Through Autonomous Design and Punk Narratives David Naranjo-Romero and Leonardo Parra-Agudelo	503
Author Index	523