Michael Hanus Ricardo Rocha (Eds.)

LNAI 8439

Declarative Programming and Knowledge Management

Declarative Programming Days, KDPD 2013 Unifying INAP, WFLP, and WLP, Kiel, Germany, September 11–13, 2013 Revised Selected Papers



Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence 8439

Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science

LNAI Series Editors

Randy Goebel University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada
Yuzuru Tanaka Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan
Wolfgang Wahlster DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

LNAI Founding Series Editor

Joerg Siekmann DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

Declarative Programming and Knowledge Management

Declarative Programming Days, KDPD 2013 Unifying INAP, WFLP, and WLP Kiel, Germany, September 11–13, 2013 Revised Selected Papers



Editors Michael Hanus Universität Kiel Kiel Germany

Ricardo Rocha CRACS & INESC-Porto LA University of Porto Porto Portugal

 ISSN 0302-9743
 ISSN 1611-3349
 (electronic)

 ISBN 978-3-319-08908-9
 ISBN 978-3-319-08909-6
 (eBook)

 DOI 10.1007/978-3-319-08909-6
 Springer Cham Heidelberg New York Dordrecht London
 (eBook)

Library of Congress Control Number: 2014944063

LNCS Sublibrary: SL7 - Artificial Intelligence

© Springer International Publishing Switzerland 2014

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed. Exempted from this legal reservation are brief excerpts in connection with reviews or scholarly analysis or material supplied specifically for the purpose of being entered and executed on a computer system, for exclusive use by the purchaser of the work. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the Copyright Law of the Publisher's location, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Permissions for use may be obtained through RightsLink at the Copyright Clearance Center. Violations are liable to prosecution under the respective Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

While the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication, neither the authors nor the editors nor the publisher can accept any legal responsibility for any errors or omissions that may be made. The publisher makes no warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein.

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

Preface

This volume contains a selection of papers presented at the Kiel Declarative Programming Days 2013, held in Kiel (Germany) during September 11–13, 2013. The Kiel Declarative Programming Days 2013 unified the following events:

- 20th International Conference on Applications of Declarative Programming and Knowledge Management (INAP 2013)
- 22nd International Workshop on Functional and (Constraint) Logic Programming (WFLP 2013)
- 27th Workshop on Logic Programming (WLP 2013)

All these events are centered around *declarative programming*, an advanced paradigm for the modeling and solving of complex problems. These specification and implementation methods attracted increasing attention over the last decades, e.g., in the domains of databases and natural language processing, for modeling and processing combinatorial problems, and for high-level programming of complex, in particular, knowledge-based systems.

The INAP conferences provide a communicative forum for intensive discussion of applications of important technologies around logic programming, constraint problem solving, and closely related computing paradigms. It comprehensively covers the impact of programmable logic solvers in the Internet society, its underlying technologies, and leading-edge applications in industry, commerce, government, and societal services. Previous INAP editions have been held in Japan, Germany, Portugal, and Austria.

The international workshops on functional and logic programming (WFLP) aim at bringing together researchers interested in functional programming, logic programming, as well as the integration of these paradigms. Previous WFLP editions have been held in Germany, France, Spain, Italy, Estonia, Brazil, Denmark, and Japan.

The workshops on (constraint) logic programming (WLP) serve as the scientific forum of the annual meeting of the Society of Logic Programming (GLP e.V.) and bring together researchers interested in logic programming, constraint programming, and related areas like databases, artificial intelligence, and operations research. Previous WLP editions have been held in Germany, Austria, Switzerland, and Egypt.

In 2013 these events were jointly organized under the umbrella of the Kiel Declarative Programming Days in order to promote the cross-fertilizing exchange of ideas and experiences among researchers and students from the different communities interested in the foundations, applications, and combinations of high-level, declarative programming languages and related areas. The technical program of the event included presentations of refereed technical papers and system descriptions. In addition to the selected papers, the scientific program included an invited lecture by Tom Schrijvers (University of Ghent, Belgium).

After the event, the Program Committees invited authors to submit revised versions of their presented papers. Each submission was reviewed by at least three Program Committee members. The meetings of the Program Committees were conducted electronically during July 2013 and February 2014 with the help of the conference management system EasyChair. After careful discussions, the Program Committees decided to accept 15 papers for inclusion in these proceedings.

We would like to thank all authors who submitted papers to this event. We are grateful to the members of the Program Committees and all the additional reviewers for their careful and efficient work in the review process. Finally, we express our gratitude to all members of the local Organizing Committee for their help in organizing a successful event.

April 2014

Michael Hanus Ricardo Rocha

Conference Organization

WFLP/WLP Conference Chair

Michael Hanus University of Kiel, Germany

INAP Conference Chair

Ricardo Rocha

University of Porto, Portugal

WFLP/WLP Program Committee

Elvira Albert	Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Spain
Sergio Antoy	Portland State University, USA
François Bry	University of Munich, Germany
Jürgen Dix	Clausthal University of Technology, Germany
Rachid Echahed	CNRS, University of Grenoble, France
Moreno Falaschi	Università di Siena, Italy
Sebastian Fischer	Kiel, Germany
Thom Frühwirth	University of Ulm, Germany
Michael Hanus	University of Kiel, Germany (Chair)
Oleg Kiselyov	Monterey (CA), USA
Herbert Kuchen	University of Münster, Germany
Francisco Javier López-Fraguas	Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Spain
Torsten Schaub	University of Potsdam, Germany
Peter Schneider-Kamp	University of Southern Denmark, Denmark
Dietmar Seipel	University of Würzburg, Germany
Hans Tompits	Vienna University of Technology, Austria
German Vidal	Universidad Politécnica de Valencia, Spain
Janis Voigtländer	University of Bonn, Germany

INAP Program Committee

Salvador Abreu	University of Évora, Portugal
Sergio Alvarez	Boston College, USA
Christoph Beierle	FernUniversität in Hagen, Germany
Philippe Codognet	JFLI/CNRS at University of Tokyo, Japan
Daniel Diaz	University of Paris I, France
Ulrich Geske	University of Potsdam, Germany

Petra Hofstedt

Katsumi Inoue Gabriele Kern-Isberner Ulrich Neumerkel Vitor Nogueira Enrico Pontelli Ricardo Rocha Irene Rodrigues Carolina Ruiz Vítor Santos Costa Dietmar Seipel Terrance Swift Hans Tompits Masanobu Umeda Marina De Vos Armin Wolf Osamu Yoshie

Local Organization

Linda Haberland Michael Hanus Björn Peemöller Fabian Reck Jan Rasmus Tikovsky

External Reviewers

Demis Ballis Steffen Ernsting Raúl Gutiérrez Benny Höckner Andy Jost Arne König Ludwig Ostermayer Brandenburg University of Technology Cottbus, Germany National Institute of Informatics, Japan University of Dortmund, Germany Vienna University of Technology, Austria University of Évora, Portugal New Mexico State University, USA University of Porto, Portugal (Chair) University of Évora, Portugal Worcester Polytechnic Institute, USA University of Porto, Portugal University of Würzburg, Germany Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal Vienna University of Technology, Austria Kyushu Institute of Technology, Japan University of Bath, UK Fraunhofer FIRST, Berlin, Germany Waseda University, Japan

University of Kiel, Germany
University of Kiel, Germany

Tony Ribeiro José Miguel Rojas Javier Romero Miguel A. Salido Peter Sauer Luca Torella Amira Zaki

Contents

Construction of Explanation Graphs from Extended Dependency Graphs	
for Answer Set Programs Ella Albrecht, Patrick Krümpelmann, and Gabriele Kern-Isberner	1
Sharing and Exchanging Data Rana Awada, Pablo Barceló, and Iluju Kiringa	17
Propositional Encoding of Constraints over Tree-Shaped Data	33
On a High-Level Approach to Implementing Exact Real Arithmetic in the Functional Logic Programming Language Curry	48
On Axiomatic Rejection for the Description Logic ALC	65
And Action! – Monoid Actions and (Pre)orders	83
HEX-Programs with Existential Quantification	99
Introducing Real Variables and Integer Objective Functions to Answer Set Programming <i>Guohua Liu, Tomi Janhunen, and Ilkka Niemelä</i>	118
Coverage Driven Test Generation and Consistency Algorithm	136
A Datalog Engine for GPUs Carlos Alberto Martínez-Angeles, Inês Dutra, Vítor Santos Costa, and Jorge Buenabad-Chávez	152
Towards Parallel Constraint-Based Local Search with the X10 Language Danny Munera, Daniel Diaz, and Salvador Abreu	169
Debate Games in Logic Programming Chiaki Sakama	185

A Descriptive Handling of Directly Conflicting Rules in Preferred Answer Sets	202
Some Experiments on Light-Weight Object-Functional-Logic Programming in Java with Paisley Baltasar Trancón y Widemann and Markus Lepper	218
Heuristic Search over Program Transformations	234
Author Index	251